

按图索骥智取“七选五”

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熟悉各种体裁的不同范式和根据设空位置确定解题策略，学会融会贯通，遇到不同语篇便迎刃而解了。

一、熟悉各种体裁文章的结构图

高考中主要的文章体裁：说明文、议论文和包括夹叙夹议的记叙文的结构图。



以 2018 年全国 I 卷七选五为例。

首先，浏览全文可以看出这是一篇说明文。首句是全文主题

句，引领全文，主要介绍了在房间装饰设计中颜色的重要性。

接着快速略读每段第一句，中间几段详细说明了小、中、大三种规格的装饰颜色的不同作用。

第一段 Color is fundamental in home design—something you'll always have in every room ...

第二段 But good news is that there're really only three kinds of decisions you need to make about color in your home: the small ones, the medium ones, and the large ones ...

第三段 38. They're the little spots of color like throw pillows, mirrors and baskets that most of us use to add visual interest to our rooms ...

第三段 Medium color choices are generally furniture pieces such as sofas, dinner tables or bookshelves ...

第四段 The large color decisions in your rooms concern the walls, ceilings, and floors.

大脑里画出结构图：

about anything to save money. And I am one of them. Take my family's last vacation for example... The flight was overbooked, and Delta, the airline, offered us \$400 per person in credits to give up our seats and leave the next day ...

...

I've made a living looking for the best deals and exposing (揭露) the worst tricks ...

I tell you this because there is no shame in getting your money's worth. I'm also tightfisted when it comes to shoes, clothes for my children, and expensive restaurants. But I wouldn't hesitate to spend on a good haircut. It keeps its longer, and it's the first thing people notice. And I will also spend on a classic piece of furniture. Quality lasts.

◇What does the author want to tell us?

- A. How to expose bad tricks.
- B. How to reserve airline seats.
- C. How to spend money wisely.
- D. How to make a business deal.

3. (2018 年全国 I 卷·35) ... but a new study shows that we keep using our old devices (装置) well after they go out of style. That's bad news for the environment—and our wallets—as these outdated devices consume much more energy than the newer ones that do the same things.

...

So what's the solution (解决方案)? ... They found that more on-demand entertainment viewing on tablets instead of TVs and

desktop computers could cut energy consumption by 44%.

◇What does the text suggest people do about old electronic devices?

- A. Stop using them.
- B. Take them apart.
- C. Upgrade them.
- D. Recycle them.

答案与点拨

1. B 文体推断法，本文是说明文，作者应是介绍某事物。由第一段第一句 If you are a fruit grower—or would like to become one—take advantage of Apple Day to see what's around (如果你是或愿意成为一名果树种植者，可利用苹果节了解一下情况) 可知，作者是要介绍苹果节，故选 B 项。

2. C 文体推断法，本文夹叙夹议，能体现其写作目的的是其论点或发表议论的句子，常在文章首尾。第一段前两句“为了省钱，有些人几乎什么都做，我就是其中一个”是作者提出论点，然后用自己的经历来证明；最后一段第一句“我告诉你这些，是因为让钱花得物有所值不是丑事”为总结句。据此可知，作者是在试图向我们说明“如何明智地花钱”，故选 C 项。“如何揭露骗局”“如何预定机票”“如何谈成生意”显然不符。

3. A 文体推断法，这是调研发现类说明文，作者对调研结果的看法常在调研结果之后。第一段 a new study shows 之后为调研结果“我们在继续使用过时的装置”，接着作者表明观点“这对环境来说是个坏消息”“过时的装置比更新的装置消耗多得多的能源”，可见作者的观点或该文的建议是：人们不要再用旧电器了。故选 A 项。

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